ETHICS

AN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF SOCIAL, POLITICAL, AND LEGAL PHILOSOPHY

Editor: CHARNER MARQUIS PERRY

Assistant Editor: V. C. Chappell

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

GEORGE P. ADAMS, University of California
CHARLES M. BAKEWELL, Yale University
A. P. BROGAN, University of Texas
MILTON FRIEDMAN, University of Chicago
MORTON GRODZINS, University of Chicago
WALTON H. HAMILTON, Yale University School of Law
HARRY KALVEN, JR., University of Chicago Law School
HAROLD D. LASSWELL, Yale University School of Law
JOHN MacMURRAY, University of Edinburgh
ARTHUR MURPHY, University of Texas
H. J. PATON, Corpus Christi College, Oxford
ROSCOE POUND, Harvard School of Law
SIR W. D. ROSS, Oriel College, Oxford
T. V. SMITH, The Maxwell School, Syracuse University
CARL F. TAEUSCH, St. Louis University
REXFORD G. TUGWELL, University of Chicago

VOLUME LXXI
1960–61

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS, CHICAGO, ILLINOIS

PUBLISHED OCTOBER, 1960; JANUARY, APRIL, AND JULY, 1961

COPYRIGHT 1960–1961 BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

COMPOSED AND PRINTED BY THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS
CHICAGO, ILLINOIS, U.S.A.

CONTENTS OF VOLUME LXXI

ARTICLES

ALLEN, GLEN O. *Le Volonté de Tous* and *le Volonté Général:* A Distinction and Its Significance . . . 263
BRONFENBRENNER, MARTIN. "Capitalism" East and West: Horatio Alger and Simon Legree . . . 188
BUNZEL, JOHN H. The Commitment to Power of Robert S. Lynd . . . 90
CARNES, JOHN R. "Why Should I Obey the Law?" . . . 14
DIEFENBECK, JAMES A. *Phoenix Oeconomicus:* Death of a Science, Birth of a Humanity 246
FEINBERG, JOEL. Supererogation and Rules . . . 276
HAWORTH, LAWRENCE. The Experimental Society: Dewey and Jordan . . . 27
MCCLOSKEY, H. J. Practical Implications of the State's Right To Promote the Good . 104
MITCHELL, WILLIAM C. Politics as the Allocation of Values: A Critique . . . 79
MOORE, ASHER. Emotivism and Intentionality . . . 175
MORGAN, DOUGLAS N. On Justifying Political Action . . . 1
PROSCH, HARRY. The Problem of Ultimate Justification . . . 155
SMITH, T. V. Wordsworth and the Sense of Guilt . . . 233

DISCUSSION

BALLARD, EDWARD G. Socrates' Problem . . . 296
COLEMAN, WINSON R. Knowledge and Freedom in the Political Philosophy of Plato . 41
DEMOS, RAPHAEL. A Note on *Akrasia* . . . 195
FRISCH, MORTON J. Cooper's *Notions of the Americans:* A Commentary on Democracy 114
GAHRINGER, ROBERT E. Punishment as Language . . . 46
HAEFNER, ALFRED E. The Ethical Syllogism . . . 289
HOLLOWAY, HARRY A. Mill's Liberty, 1859–1959 . . . 130
KAPLAN, MORTON A. Restricted Utilitarianism . . . 301
KAUFMAN, ARNOLD S. The Reform Theory of Punishment . . . 49
KNIGHT, FRANK H. I, Me, My Self, and My Duties . . . 209
MOORE, ASHER. Note on Social Relativism . . . 127
MOTHERSILL, MARY. Professor Wick on Duties to Oneself . . . 205
MOULDS, HENRY. John Locke's Four Freedoms Seen in a New Light . . . 121
SMART, J. J. C. Extreme Utilitarianism: A Reply to M. A. Kaplan . . . 133
SUFRIN, SIDNEY C. Some Reflections on Hayek's *The Constitution of Liberty* . . . 201
WICK, WARNER. Still More about Duties to Oneself . . . 213

BOOK REVIEWS

ADAMS, E. M. *Ethical Naturalism and the Modern World-View.* By Arnulf Zweig . . 303
ANDO, TAKATURA. *Aristotle's Theory of Practical Cognition.* By Peter Diamadopoulos 306
BENN, S. I., and PETERS, R. S. *Social Principles and the Democratic State.* By Kurt Baier 218
BOAS, GEORGE. *Some Assumptions of Aristotle.* By Richard M. Rorty . . . 54
COX, RICHARD H. *Locke on War and Peace.* By Roger Hancock . . . 219
DAHRENDORF, RALF. *Class and Class Conflict in Industrial Society.* By Leon J. Goldstein 142
FARBER, MARVIN. *Naturalism and Subjectivism.* By Richard Schmitt . . . 58

GENTILE, GIOVANNI. *Genesis and Structure of Society*. By Leon J. Goldstein . . . 306
GROSS, LLEWELLYN (ed.). *Symposium on Sociological Theory*. By Leon J. Goldstein . 67
HAMPSHIRE, STUART. *Thought and Action*. By Richard G. Henson 135
HARRIS, H. S. *The Social Philosophy of Giovanni Gentile*. By Leon J. Goldstein . . . 306
HOOK, SIDNEY (ed.). *Psychoanalysis, Scientific Method, and Philosophy*. By Mary Mothersill 56
KNIGHT, FRANK H. *Intelligence and Democratic Action*. By Francis Golffing . . . 224
KORNHAUSER, WILLIAM. *The Politics of Mass Society*. By Cecil Miller 63
KOYRÉ, ALEXANDER. *From the Closed World to the Infinite Universe*. By Robert M. Palter 144
KROOK, DOROTHEA. *Three Traditions of Moral Thought*. By J. B. Schneewind . . . 136
LEVI, ALBERT WILLIAM. *Philosophy and the Modern World*. By William L. Reese . . 221
MEIKLEJOHN, ALEXANDER. *Political Freedom*. By Cecil Miller 141
MILES, T. R. *Religion and the Scientific Outlook*. By Terence Penelhum 68
MUNITZ, MILTON K. *Space, Time, and Creation*. By Robert M. Palter 144
MUNITZ, MILTON K. *Theories of the Universe*. By Robert M. Palter 144
PLOCHMANN, GEORGE KIMBALL. *The Ordeal of Southern Illinois University*. By Baker Brownell 65
POLANYI, MICHAEL. *The Study of Man*. By Fay Sawyier 62
RANDALL, JOHN HERMAN, JR. *Aristotle*. By Richard M. Rorty 54
ROBBINS, WILLIAM. *The Ethical Idealism of Matthew Arnold: A Study of the Nature and Sources of His Moral and Religious Ideas*. By Edgar Hill Duncan 60
SMART, NINIAN. *Reasons and Faiths*. By Robert C. Coburn 147
SOLBERG, WINTON U. (ed.). *The Federal Convention and the Formation of the Union of the American States*. By Robert E. Brown 139
STOLNITZ, JEROME. *Aesthetics and Philosophy of Art Criticism*. By Manuel Bilsky . . 143
STOODLEY, BARTLETT H. *The Concepts of Sigmund Freud*. By Antony Flew 55
WALTZ, KENNETH N. *Man, the State, and War*. By Cecil Miller 63
WILD, JOHN. Human Freedom and Social Order: *An Essay in Christian Philosophy*. By Andrew J. Reck 149

SHORTER NOTICES 71, 152, 226, 308

BOOKS RECEIVED 76, 228, 312